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TODAY'S WEATHER-PARIS: Clouds, occasional showers. Temp. 55-65 (13-17). Tomorrow: High clouds. Yesterday's High: 58-64 (14-18). LONDON: Sunny intervals. Tomorrow: High clouds. Yesterday's High: 54-60 (12-16). CHICAGO: Moderate, some sun. Temp. 50-61 (10-16). NEW YORK: Sunny. Temp. 51-62 (11-17). Additional weather page 2.

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PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, APRIL 17-18, 1971

Established 1887



FIREBASE 6—South Vietnamese troops help wounded comrades into a U.S. Army helicopter after a rocket and mortar attack on the Central Highlands stronghold.

West Hits Moscow on Berlin Plan

Polish Story Called a Plant

By John M. Goshko

BONN, April 16 (WP)—Western diplomatic sources today denounced the mysterious publication of a Soviet position paper as a Moscow-inspired attempt to mislead world opinion about the status of the four-power Berlin negotiations.

The incident was precipitated last night by the Polish newspaper Zycie Warszawy, which published what is described as the contents of a 12-page Soviet proposal introduced at the Berlin talks on March 26.

Publication of the text, which Zycie Warszawy said was obtained from "Western sources" in Brussels, came on the eve of the 18th round of Berlin negotiations between ambassadors of the United States, Britain, France and the Soviet Union. In addition, the Soviet press agency Tass distributed the complete article on its Russian-language wire.

However, representatives of the three Western powers and of the West German government agreed that the Zycie Warszawy text was edited to create the impression that the Russians are offering much greater concessions than is actually the case.

West German spokesman Ruediger von Weizsaecker said that the Polish version, although not incorrect, was incomplete and, by being out of context, gave a deceptively more positive picture than the Soviet working paper of March 26 justified.

Scheel's Comment: Asked about the Polish article in a television interview, West German Foreign Minister Walter Scheel conceded that it "approximately reflects the contents of the Soviet paper." However, he added, "not everything is contained" and it is "somewhat more positive than one can judge the real paper to be."

U.S. sources went even further, describing it as "very comical" and "thus completely misleading and distorted." They added that despite Zycie Warszawy's claims about the source of the document, there was very little doubt that it had been plotted in the Polish newspaper by the Russians. In Washington, a State Department spokesman said the U.S. government was disturbed over the Warsaw report.

Western sources said they believed that the Soviet Union had been stung by reports in the Western press describing the Soviet position as inflexible. The Russians, the sources said, apparently were attempting a counter-plot aimed at making world opinion believe that the Berlin offer is fair and generous.

In addition, the sources pointed to an accompanying commentary by Zycie Warszawy, which implied that one of the Western powers had reacted favorably to the Soviet position paper. This, the sources said, is completely incorrect. Today's three-hour meeting in Bonn was held in the presence of the three Western powers and the Soviet Union.

Agnew Lets Peace Rally Use Capitol

WASHINGTON, April 16 (NYT)—Vice-President Agnew said yesterday that he has decided to grant a request by an anti-war group to hold a mass rally on the west lawn of the Capitol later this month.

At the same time the Vice-President approved a request by a group of Vietnam veterans to hold a smaller rally on the Capitol's west steps, but he denied their request for permission to hold a second demonstration there.

Mr. Agnew's decision marked the first time permission has been given to hold a mass gathering on the Capitol grounds. In a letter to Philip J. Hirschkop, an attorney representing the National Peace Action Coalition, the anti-war group coordinating the mass demonstration scheduled for April 24, Mr. Agnew said he had waived the statutory prohibitions against assemblies on the Capitol grounds without conferring with House Speaker Carl Albert, who shares the authority with Mr. Agnew, because Rep. Albert, D., Okla., was out of the country and could not be contacted.

Others Refused: A number of anti-war groups have been denied use of Capitol facilities in the past, including the organization that sponsored the Vietnam Moratorium program here in November of 1969, when some 250,000 demonstrated. Jerry Gordon, a coordinator for NPAAC, called the Vice-President's decision a "historic breakthrough" and said he is pleased with the cooperation his group received from administration officials. The administration's general cooperation is something of a departure from previous anti-war protests in the capital, when organizers encountered numerous bureaucratic entanglements in obtaining marching and assembly permits.

Mr. Agnew's letter noted that the protest organizers had agreed to supply 2,000 of their own marshals to supervise the Capitol rally, and that they had predicted an attendance of about 50,000. The Vice-President said that he was waiving the anti-assembly statute "because of these assurances."

Veterans' Request: In a separate letter to John K. Millory, an official of the Vietnam Veterans Against the War, Mr. Agnew said he was granting that group's request to hold a 20-hour vigil at the Capitol on April 19. The veterans plan to meet a delegation of congressmen there that day.

However, a second request from the veterans' group to hold a rally at the Capitol April 23 was turned down. Mr. Agnew said, because it would interfere with advance plans for the next day's gathering.

The veterans had planned to use the second rally, which was scheduled to last about an hour, to return their Vietnam war medals to congressmen, who would then convey them to the President.

Agnew Sets Limits: WASHINGTON, April 16 (AP).—Limitations as detailed in Mr. Agnew's letter to Mr. Hirschkop included: "The assembly on the Capitol grounds shall be limited to the west front of the Capitol. No more than 100 participants may ascend the steps which serve as the immediate entrance to the west front."

Follow-Up to Laos Attack

Saigon Reports Its Troops On Drive in A Shau Valley

SAIGON, April 16 (UPI)—South Vietnamese troops are engaged in a large-scale operation to drive the North Vietnamese from the A Shau Valley along the Laotian border, military sources said today.

U.S. paratroopers withdrew from a secret probe of the valley in the first U.S. penetration of the region in nearly two years.

In the Central Highlands, a top South Vietnamese commander said "enemy pressure around Firebase 6 has been completely lifted" and North Vietnamese besiegers of the outpost were withdrawing toward Laos.

The South Vietnamese command declined to discuss the A Shau operation, which military sources said has been designated "Lam Son 720."

The operation also was reported today in the Saigon Post, which said there were 10,000 South Vietnamese rangers and infantrymen from the 1st Division, supported by American air and artillery units. Military sources said the number of troops reported by the Post may be too high. The paper said the new drive was a follow-up to Lam Son 719, the six-week incursion into Laos to cut the Ho Chi Minh Trail.

Military sources said the South Vietnamese were lifted by helicopters into the A Shau Valley on Wednesday in an effort to oust the North Vietnamese who have occupied it for 18 months. Base Shelled: A South Vietnamese spokesman said Firebase 6 was last shelled on Wednesday after several battalions of Saigon troops fought their way into the outpost. Maj. Gen. Ngo Dzu, commander of South Vietnam's II Region, said, "The enemy pressure around Firebase 6 has been completely lifted." He said the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

50 Long-Haired Pop Singers, Hot Pants Fail to Daunt Pope

VATICAN CITY, April 16 (UPI)—Pope Paul VI greeted scores of long-haired, hippie-dressed youths—including two girls in hot pants—at a Vatican audience today. One rock 'n' roll drummer challenged the Pontiff to help end military conscription.

"I'll remember what you have suggested," Mr. Bedson said the Pope replied. One member of the pop group, singer Leslie Walker, 22, wore a black Superman sweater with a big red letter "S" on the front. "John [Bedson] told the Pope if he could ban Roman Catholics from taking contraceptives, he also should ban them from fighting and end the draft in Italy," Mr. Walker said.

He said that the Pope replied, after a pause, that this was beyond his powers. Two girls wore hot pants, the target of Vatican criticism two days ago. But the shorts were almost completely hidden under maxi-skirts.

"We are not in a position to appreciate your artistic forms," the Pope said, "nor to evaluate the esthetic forms in which you express your personalities."

But, he added, he could and did appreciate the sincerity of youth, its spontaneity, its necessity to express itself in its own way and its freedom from "certain formal and conventional restraints." "Help others," he said, "with the instrument of art to enable themselves to elevate themselves to become more human and Christian."

John Bedson, 25, of Liverpool, who plays drums for a six-man English pop group called "Warm Dust" said that he asked the Pope to help the cause of peace by working for an end to military conscription.

"I'll remember what you have suggested," Mr. Bedson said the Pope replied. One member of the pop group, singer Leslie Walker, 22, wore a black Superman sweater with a big red letter "S" on the front. "John [Bedson] told the Pope if he could ban Roman Catholics from taking contraceptives, he also should ban them from fighting and end the draft in Italy," Mr. Walker said.

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PEKING TOURISTS—Members of the U.S. table tennis delegation and their guides seen recently at the summer palace of the Manchurian emperors outside of Peking.

No Pressure Implied

White House Assures Russia On Its New Policy to Peking

By Terence Smith

WASHINGTON, April 16 (NYT)—The White House said yesterday that efforts by the United States to improve relations with China were in no way meant to embarrass or exert pressure on the Soviet Union.

"That is simply not the purpose of the moves that have been taken," Presidential Press Secretary Ron Ziegler told newsmen at the daily White House briefing. "They are in no way related to our relations with the Soviet Union."

With his remarks, which he repeated during the course of the briefing, Mr. Ziegler seemed to be making a deliberate effort to counteract any impression that the relaxation of trade restrictions and other steps announced Wednesday were designed to influence the talks under way between the Soviet Union and the United States on the limitation of strategic arms or over the status of Berlin.

At the same time, he readily conceded that Chinese Premier Chou En-lai had been right when he said that the initiatives taken by Peking and Washington during the last few days represent a "new page" in relations between the two countries.



POPE MEETS POP—Paul VI shaking hands with John Bedson of the London pop group "Warm Dust" as the Pontiff gave a private audience to several music groups.

U.S. table tennis team spends last day of successful China tour in Canton.

Mr. Chou made the remark in a speech Wednesday to the visiting U.S. table tennis team in Peking. "I don't think there is any doubt," Mr. Ziegler said, "that the initiatives the President has taken over the past two years, and, indeed, the initiatives taken by Peking in inviting Americans to China have turned a new page in our communication and relations with the People's Republic of China."

A spokesman for the State Department said today the United States would act promptly on visas for any Chinese journalists who intend to visit this country, Reuters reported. The spokesman, Robert J. McCloskey, noted that Tillman Durdin of The New York Times was now in China and would be allowed to remain after the departure of the American table tennis team and three accompanying American newsmen tomorrow.

Mr. Ziegler has been careful in recent briefings to avoid using such once-common words as "Communist" or "Red" China when referring to the Peking government. But the spokesman added that the United States looks to a continuing improvement in its relations with both of the world's two leading Communist powers, one without regard to the other.

Frases Moscow: "The United States relations with the Soviet Union," he said, "reflect a recognition that the Soviet Union is a great country and a great people and would not yield to petty pressure. That is not the intent of these moves."

At the State Department, Mr. McCloskey said that the American overtures had so far drawn no direct response from the Peking government nor any proposal to resume the bilateral talks in Warsaw that were broken off last May in the wake of the allied invasion of Cambodia.

But he said, as he has before, that the United States would welcome a resumption of the talks as the best way of establishing communication between the two countries. The administration continued to receive bipartisan congressional backing yesterday for its unilateral relaxation of trade, travel and currency restrictions with China.

Senate Democratic leader Mike Mansfield of Montana praised the steps as a "commendable initiative" that was "long overdue." He added the hope that "the follow-through [on the trade regulations] in the executive departments will be vigorous, purposeful and devoid of petty hickering."

Peking Asked To U.S. Open Tennis Play

By Dave Anderson

NEW YORK, April 16 (NYT)—With the encouragement of the State Department, the U.S. Open tennis tournament announced today that Communist China is being invited to send its best players to compete at Forest Hills in September.

"We are going through diplomatic channels," William F. Talbert, the tournament chairman and director, said at a news conference. Mr. Talbert, a former U.S. Davis Cup player and non-playing captain, disclosed that the invitation will be extended through the State Department and through the newly-opened Communist Chinese Embassy in Ottawa.

"We asked the State Department for their advice, and they encouraged us," Mr. Talbert said. "Letters will be going to Chou En-lai, the premier of the People's Republic of China, and to their embassy in Canada."

Hopes for Reaction: Mr. Talbert hoped that a reaction from Peking would be forthcoming in about a week. "We were told privately that a simple letter to Chou might have some effect," Mr. Talbert said. "We have no assurance that the invitation will be accepted, but now that Chou En-lai has opened the door slightly by welcoming American table tennis players to Peking, we would like to open it further by welcoming the men and women lawn tennis players of China to play at Forest Hills."

He acknowledged, however, that the caliber of tennis players in Communist China is a "mystery" and he was unable to name any of their players.

2 U.S. Denials Are Issued on Pakistan Aid

WASHINGTON, April 16 (Reuters)—The State Department strongly denied yesterday reports that the United States was sending the door slightly by welcoming American table tennis players to Peking, we would like to open it further by welcoming the men and women lawn tennis players of China to play at Forest Hills."

He acknowledged, however, that the caliber of tennis players in Communist China is a "mystery" and he was unable to name any of their players.

Mr. McCloskey stated: "Based on the best information available to us, there is no widespread famine in East Pakistan, although local shortages might exist. The problem is not supply. It is distribution and port congestion," he declared.

Rebels Quit Major Base In Pakistan

Resistance Force Seen Crumbling

CHUADANGA, East Pakistan, April 16 (AP)—The battered and demoralized forces of Bangla Desh—breakaway East Pakistan—abandoned their provisional capital almost without a fight today, and thousands of refugees streamed out of the town toward the Indian border.

Pakistan government troops captured Kushtia, 30 miles to the north, and Bangla Desh resistance everywhere appeared to be crumbling. The Indian government radio, consistently partisan, spoke for the first time of a Bangla Desh retreat and reported the "leaders" of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman "were resorting to guerrilla war."

There was little evidence of guerrilla fighting in the Chuadanga region, however. Bangla Desh troops appeared battle shy and ready to throw away their arms. There was confusion everywhere, and Bangla Desh officers had virtually given up the fight.

Capital Deserted: Chuadanga, a town of 25,000, which the recently formed Bangla Desh government established as its provisional capital, was almost deserted. (The Press Trust of India, quoting reports reaching Calcutta, said the northwestern towns of Dinajpur and Thakurgaon, 30 miles north of Dinajpur, were in the hands of the army. Reuters reported from New Delhi, West Pakistan troops were moving out from Rajshahi, across the Ganges River from Indian west Bengal, toward Nawabganj, 24 miles to the northwest, PTI said.)

In the eastern sector, heavy fighting was reported at Mymensingh, Akhaura and Brahmanbaria with the Pakistan Army trying to open up disrupted communications between Sylhet, in the north, and Dacca and Comilla in the south, PTI said.

Official Radio Pakistan, monitored at Gauhati, said, "All the remaining pockets of resistance between Dinajpur and Thakurgaon have been cleared, and the entire region is now clear of miscreants and infiltrators." Refugees reported Chuadanga was shelled and then strafed by two Pakistani Air Force Sabre jets shortly before noon.

When former newsmen reached the town later, several streets were pitted with small craters, and the station was scarred with machine-gun bullets. A dead cow and two dead dogs still lay in the main street. Twelve people were said to have been killed in the attack, but (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

India Accuses Yahya's Men Of 'Butchery'

NEW DELHI, April 16 (Reuters)—India today accused President Yahya Khan's men of "savagery and medieval butchery" in East Pakistan. An Indian government spokesman said there was evidence of "pre-planned carnage and systematic genocide." It was the most strongly worded Indian statement so far on the East Pakistan crisis.

The Pakistani news agency published, in a series of dispatches today, impassioned denunciations of India by Pakistani notables who derided what they called Indian "barbarity" and "Hindu imperialism" in East Pakistan. The New York Times reported from Karachi that the charges followed the statement in the Indian government.

No formal rebuttal was forthcoming from the Pakistani government today—Friday is the Muslim day of rest—but the Associated Press of Pakistan relayed the various denunciations of India around the nation. They alleged atrocities and other misdeeds by Indian agents in East Pakistan.

India Accused: Pakistani radio said overnight that formation of a so-called government of Bangla Desh (Bangladesh) in East Pakistan was a product of the Indian government's imagination and designed to boost "flagging morale" in New Delhi.

The radio, in a broadcast late last night from Lahore heard here, admitted large-scale troop activities and a number of encounters with "infiltrators and miscreants," but added, "The situation in East Pakistan is almost returned to normal." It said a recent offer by the (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

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Carried Tape Recorder FBI Informant Reportedly Did Surveillance in Capitol

By Robert M. Smith
WASHINGTON, April 16 (NYT)—The Federal Bureau of Investigation sent an informant into Rep. John Dowdy's office in Capitol Hill in 1970 with a hidden tape recorder strapped to his back, according to reliable sources.
Besides recording the informant's conversation with the Texas Democrat at the Capitol, the bureau also monitored, and presumably recorded, telephone conversations between the two men, the sources said. Rep. Dowdy has been indicted for accepting \$25,000 in a bribery conspiracy.
The sources stress that these actions by the bureau did not lend support to the charges of Rep. Hale Boggs, D., La., the House majority leader, that the bureau was tapping the telephones of congressmen because it was listening in at the informant's end, not at Rep. Dowdy's.
They said that the bureau acted in the Dowdy case only after prodding by the local U.S. attorney, Stephen H. Sachs, and after Attorney General John N. Mitchell gave his personal approval; that a U.S. district judge, Rosel C. Thomsen, approved the moves in advance; and that the moves were specific actions taken in a single criminal investigation, not ongoing surveillance.

FBI Role in Earth Day Is Explained

By Ken W. Clawson
WASHINGTON, April 16 (WP)—Attorney General John N. Mitchell said last night that the FBI attended last April's Earth Day rally in Washington to keep an eye on persons with known backgrounds of fomenting violence.
Mr. Mitchell said that any suggestion that the FBI is conducting surveillance of political activities of U.S. senators "is just as false as the charge that the FBI is tapping the telephones of members of Congress."
Replying to charges by Sen. Edmund S. Muskie, D., Maine, that the FBI conducted "general political surveillance" at Earth Day rallies all over the country, he said the bureau had no interest in any Earth Day rally as such, "even when it is turned into an anti-Vietnam rally."
The attorney general said that "one reason the FBI is the most respected investigative agency in the world is that it has steadfastly remained apart from politics and political activity, and has concerned itself solely with threats against national security and violations of federal law."
Justice officials emphasized last night that the FBI report on the Washington rally, released Wednesday by Sen. Muskie, contained a single sentence relating to the Maine senator. It said that shortly after 1 p.m., Sen. Muskie "arrived and gave a short anti-pollution speech."
Muskie is criticized
Sen. Muskie's allegations and his call for creation of a domestic intelligence review board, responsible to the President and Congress, to supervise government intelligence, came under attack yesterday in Congress and at the White House.
"The FBI does have a 'most legitimate interest in the activities of persons whose known records reveal a likelihood of violence, incitement to riot or other criminal behavior,'" Mr. Mitchell said in a statement issued by the Justice Department and approved by him in Key Biscayne, Fla.
Advancing information on the Washington rally, he said, indicated that several persons, including one who was actually on bail for federal conviction of inciting to riot, were going to attend the rally and that "violent activity was possible, as has happened on other occasions in the past."
Department sources pointed out that Edmund Davis, convicted of inciting to riot, was a member of the Chicago Seven, arrested in the rally. They also identified Roger East, a Navy journalist under court-martial proceedings, and Sammy Abbott, described as a Communist party leader, as subjects of surveillance.
While Mr. Mitchell confined himself to the Washington rally, another Justice Department official said that Sen. Muskie was "grossly off base" in his broad allegation of the estimated 60 rallies across the country last April 22, it is understood that FBI agents attended as few as three or four and for the same reason the attorney general advanced for their appearance in the Washington rally.

U.S. Grand Jury Subpoenas 12 In Probe of Berrigan 'Plot'

By Betty Medsger
WASHINGTON, April 16 (WP)—The kidnap-bomb plot case against the Harrisburg Six entered a new phase yesterday as FBI agents served subpoenas on at least 12 persons, requiring them to appear next week before the grand jury in Harrisburg, Pa., federal grand jurors.
Eight other persons reportedly could not be reached by the FBI. The subpoenas were served simultaneously by agents in Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington.
The grand jury started to investigate the case on Dec. 15 and handed down indictments on Jan. 14 against six persons, including Rev. Philip Berrigan, for allegedly conspiring to blow up Texas Drought Ends
HOUSTON, April 16 (Reuters)—Rain fell over much of western Texas today, breaking a drought that had lasted six months in some parts of the state.

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A NEW THURMOND TOUCH—Sen. Strom Thurmond, R. S.C., finds paternal bliss at age 68 as he and his wife, Nancy, 24, take their first child, Nancy Moore Thurmond, home from hospital in Greenwood, S.C. They hope to have more.

Birth Control, Celibacy Examined U.S. Catholic Study Favors Women Priests

By Edward B. Fiske
NEW YORK, April 16 (NYT)—An official report commissioned by the American Roman Catholic bishops has declared that there is no solid theological foundation for church policies banning women from the priesthood or restricting priests from marrying.
Regarding women priests, the report stated that "one can safely say that there are no scriptural or dogmatic arguments against the ordination of women to the priesthood, and, in fact, some theological and pastoral reasons for so doing."
On the matter of married priests, it declared that "the simple theological fact is that celibacy is a charism bestowed by the Holy Spirit and it does not necessarily coincide with the charism of priestly service."
The report was written by the Rev. Carl J. Armbruster, 42, a Jesuit theologian who teaches at the Bellarmine School of Theology at Loyola University of Chicago.
It is one of seven studies of aspects of the priesthood commis-

Parishioners to Help Priest Ousted Over Secret Marriage

PACIFICA, Calif., April 16 (AP)—A Roman Catholic priest, excommunicated after his seven years of secret marriage was revealed, said yesterday that he is looking for a job to support his wife and five-year-old son. Some of his former parishioners started a fund to help him financially.
The Rev. Robert F. Duryea, 49, said that he hoped to find work as a teacher or a counselor "until I am invited back into the church as a pastor."
Wednesday night at St. Peter's Church, Father Duryea said: "I want to feel that my many years in the church were useful. And like an elegant gentleman once said before me, 'I shall return.'"
More than 600 parishioners filling the church where Father Duryea had served since 1966 rose to applaud him as he quoted Gen. Douglas MacArthur's wartime vow to return to the Philippines.
Busy Since Suspension
Father Duryea said that he had been too occupied since the Most Rev. Joseph T. McGucken, archbishop of San Francisco, announced his suspension and automatic excommunication to think specifically about job possibilities.
Father Duryea said that he felt his 25 years of experience in the priesthood should qualify him for work in youth or social service counseling.
He said that his seminary education provided him the equivalent of a master's degree and should qualify him to work as a college or junior college teacher. He was vice-president of the San Francisco Priests' Senate, the

Some French Resorts to Cut Prices in June, September

PARIS, April 16 (AP)—Some of France's best-known resorts, among them Deauville, Le Touquet, Biarritz and Vichy, said today they will cut their prices in June and September to help stave off a national economic slowdown in July and August.
But 54 other tourist centers, including all the big Riviera resorts, turned their backs on a government appeal to join in the reductions.
The price-cutting resorts were among 26 that Marcel Antonios, Secretary of State for Tourism, said have agreed to trim rates by 15 to 20 percent during June and September while offering the same attractions featured in the July-August high season.
The goal of the program is not so much to attract foreign tourists as to spread out the traditional midsummer French vacation period.
Vacations are so concentrated in July and August that the national economy suffers a decline of about 40 percent during that period.
Finance Ministry efforts to persuade major factories to spread out vacations have met with failure, manufacturers saying it is pointless for them to stay open while all their suppliers and clients are on holiday.
Mr. Antonios said the situation is so pressing that the Education Ministry is considering setting up two vacation periods for school children.
The participating resorts are on the English Channel, Le Touquet, Saint-Valery-en-Caux, Deauville, Saint-Malo, Dinard and Pleneuf-Val-Andre.
On the Atlantic, Carnac, La Baule, Royan.
In the southwest and Pyrenees,

5 Jews Indicted In Alleged N.Y. Passport Plot

NEW YORK, April 16 (AP)—A grand jury yesterday handed down an indictment against five Jewish Defense League members in an alleged scheme to obtain passports falsely by using assumed names and fake affidavits about birth and identity.
The defendants are Harry Pearl, 24; Abraham and Nancy Hershkovitz, 26 and 19, a married couple; and Seymour Margolis and Christina Canziani, both believed to be in Israel. Mr. Pearl and the Hershkovitzes live here.
The Hershkovitzes were arrested Sept. 27 and accused of attempting to board a BOAC airliner at Kennedy Airport while heavily armed.
The defendants allegedly visited passport offices last September and used aliases and fraudulent birth and identity papers. If convicted of conspiracy, each of the five could receive five years in prison and a \$10,000 fine.

Arrest in Florida Of 68 Negroes Touches Off Riot

GAINESVILLE, Fla., April 16 (AP)—Hundreds of white students fought with riot police for two hours after taking over the University of Florida administration building to protest the arrest of 68 members of the school's black student union.
One campus police officer was cut by flying glass during the melee, and another was hurt when hit on the head by a board.
In nearly two hours of skirmishes, students and police tossed tear-gas canisters back and forth and burned water hoses on each other.
Eight students were arrested but were released as 2,000 others looked on. The black students arrested earlier in the day were released after six hours in jail. University president Stephen O'Connell ordered their arrest when they refused to leave his office until he met their demands.

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In Costa Rica for OAS Meeting Rogers Vows Duty Cuts on Latin Imports

By Juan de Onis
SAN JOSE, Costa Rica, April 16 (NYT)—U.S. Secretary of State William P. Rogers promised Latin America yesterday that the Nixon administration would work with Congress to develop "an open market in the United States" for both traditional and new exports from this area.
Mr. Rogers also clearly committed the administration to maintaining U.S. development aid to Latin America at a level above \$1 billion a year, which has been the annual level under the Inter-American Alliance for Progress agreement.
In a statement before the annual General Assembly of the Organization of American States, which opened here Wednesday, Mr. Rogers said that he would begin consultations with members of Congress next week on legislation to grant developing countries tariff preferences for exports to the United States.
He said that the list of products to be benefited by elimination of tariffs under the proposed legislation would include 500 items requested by Latin American countries during trade negotiations that have been going on since last year with the United States.
These products represent \$680 million in Latin American sales to the United States in fiscal 1969, or about 15 percent of total U.S. imports from Latin America in that 12-month period. If the legislation is approved, the value of Latin American exports to the United States entering free of tariff would rise from 50 percent to about 60 percent, U.S. delegation sources said.
The proposed legislation faces almost certain difficulties in Congress. But the statement was responsive to the protest heard here from Latin American delegates that protectionist sentiment in the United States is threatening Latin America's prospects for

Fulbright Sees U.S. Far on Road To a Despotism

WASHINGTON, April 16 (AP)—Sen. J. William Fulbright said today that 30 years of "war, cold war and crisis have propelled the American political system far along the road to an executive despotism, at least in the conduct of foreign relations and the making of war."
The Arkansas Democrat, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, contended that Congress, "with all its irrationalities, remains the strongest institutional barrier to presidential dictatorship."
But, he added in remarks prepared for the convention of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, Congress can perform this function only as long as it is willing to exercise its legislative authority and accept responsibility for "thwarting the President when it seems necessary."

Jackson Fears Russia Is Gaining Lead in Missiles

WASHINGTON, April 16 (WP)—Sen. Henry M. Jackson, D., Wash., said yesterday that "the United States is slipping" and that "the overall strategic balance is tilting in favor of Moscow."
In his gloomiest view yet of the Soviet-American nuclear equitation, the senator plugged for his proposal of last month for a one-year freeze in land-based offensive weapons of the two superpowers.
Sen. Jackson, regarded as a dark horse possibility for the Democratic presidential nomination, spoke to the American Society of Newspaper Editors.
As before, Sen. Jackson's emphasis was on the Soviet SS-9, the huge, intercontinental ballistic missile. He said that the only strategic area "in which we are staying ahead is in the number of individual warheads and we are doing that only by going to small-yield multiples." This was a reference to MIRVs, a program for land and sea-based missiles which will vastly increase the number of U.S. warheads.

Surgery for Laird

WASHINGTON, April 16 (AP)—Secretary of Defense Melvin R. Laird will undergo surgery for a double hernia April 29 at Walter Reed Hospital and will be on a restricted work schedule at least until mid-May, the Pentagon announced.

St. Thomas Criticized

Father Armbruster's report criticized St. Thomas and other theologians for conceiving of the priesthood in a "cultic" sense and defining it primarily in terms of the powers of the priest to administer holy communion and other sacraments.
Father Armbruster said that such a view of the priesthood did not emerge until the end of the 2d century. He urged a return to the original concept of the priest as a "servant" or "minister" who, like Christ, "responds to the needs of men."
Likewise, he criticized statements of the Second Vatican Council on the nature of the priesthood. For one thing, he declared, the council gave the impression that the role of the priest was defined "almost exclusively by his relationship to the bishops."

Arrest in Florida Of 68 Negroes Touches Off Riot

GAINESVILLE, Fla., April 16 (AP)—Hundreds of white students fought with riot police for two hours after taking over the University of Florida administration building to protest the arrest of 68 members of the school's black student union.
One campus police officer was cut by flying glass during the melee, and another was hurt when hit on the head by a board.
In nearly two hours of skirmishes, students and police tossed tear-gas canisters back and forth and burned water hoses on each other.
Eight students were arrested but were released as 2,000 others looked on. The black students arrested earlier in the day were released after six hours in jail. University president Stephen O'Connell ordered their arrest when they refused to leave his office until he met their demands.

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Ceylon Ousts North Korean Envoy, Staff

Complicity Hinted In Leftist Outbreak

COLOMBO, April 16 (Reuters).—The Ceylon government tonight announced that it had expelled the North Korean ambassador and his entire embassy staff.

The government gave no official reason but North Korea has been accused of complicity in a plot to overthrow the government of Prime Minister Sirimavo Bandaranaike.

Ambassador Hwang Yong, four other North Korean diplomats and 12 members of the embassy staff left tonight at 7:30 p.m. on a Russian Aeroflot flight to Moscow.

The ambassador spent some time at the Soviet Embassy here after leaving his own embassy.

Informed on Tuesday the government, in its first statement on the affair, said that the ambassador had been informed of the expulsion order last Tuesday.

It did not mean a break in diplomatic relations between the two countries, the statement added.

Ceylon has been under a state of emergency since March 16 when Mrs. Bandaranaike accused extreme leftist insurgents of plotting to plunge the island republic into bloodshed and chaos.

Informed sources said that the North Korean ambassador and his staff were alleged to have helped the insurgents by providing funds and expert advice on making bombs, distributing subversive literature, training in handling weapons and guerrilla warfare.

Ceylon recognized North Korea only last year after Mrs. Bandaranaike was returned to power in the May elections. The full diplomatic mission arrived from Pyongyang last September.

Situation Eases Helicopters supported ground patrols by police and troops in the interior today as the situation in the island generally eased.

Phone and telecommunication links, disrupted ten days ago at the height of attacks by insurgents, are being restored. Main roads and the rail line to Trincomalee were cleared of barricades. Export tea shipments to the port have resumed, a Defense Ministry spokesman said.

He added that terrorist groups were splitting up into small groups and avoiding contact with troops.

Soviet Novel Hints Stalin Evoked Naive Faith in Many

By Bernard Gwertzman

MOSCOW, April 16 (NYT).—A novel that suggests that many Russians worshipped Stalin in his lifetime out of naive faith in his infallibility has just been published here and is attracting considerable attention in intellectual circles.

It is one of the first works in years to revive memories of the arduous arrests of Stalin's time and indicates that even Stalin's greatest admirers were deeply afraid of the dictator, who died in 1953.

From a political point of view, the publication of the novel signifies a possible easing by the authorities on criticism of the Stalinist years—a subject banned in recent years as Stalin's reputation was being officially rehabilitated.

The novel, "Troop Train," by Oleg Smirnov, the deputy editor of the journal Noy Mir, appeared in two installments in the most recent issues of that journal, long known as the country's most prestigious and most liberal.

Staff Purged Its liberal staff, headed by Alexander T. Tvardovsky, was purged last year but, under the editorship of Valery A. Kozolapov, the journal continues to print material that would be too controversial for other publications.

"Troop Train" takes place in 1945 after the war in Europe and centers on two young officers aboard a train taking troops to the Far East. The narrator, Glushkov, is relatively idealistic and unsure that dictators are the best system of government.

His friend, Trushin, is a decent person but a convinced believer that Stalin is never wrong and that people like Stalin are necessary for the progress of a country.

To a Soviet reader, particularly one familiar with Stalin's crimes, "Troop Train" is a familiar story.

Trushin's views are extremely naive and are probably meant by the author to convey the idea that such beliefs were often based on ignorance.

"He thought much about Stalin before the war and still more during the war," the author says of Trushin. "He could not but worship the supreme leader. He connected everything that was good in the country and in the people with the name of Stalin. And he linked the victories in the war with him also. The bad things had nothing in common with his name. Trushin believed in this firmly, without the slightest doubts or hesitations. Because he was a man of firm opinions, once believing, he did not change his views."



Josef Stalin

Obituaries Daniel F. Reeves, 58, Owner Of Los Angeles Rams in NFL

NEW YORK, April 16 (UPI).—Daniel F. Reeves, 58, the principal owner of the Los Angeles Rams of the National Football League, who brought the franchise west from Cleveland in 1946, died in his apartment of cancer yesterday.

President and general manager of the Rams at his death, Mr. Reeves was a pro football pioneer. He was rewarded for bringing the Rams to the huge Memorial Coliseum in Los Angeles by pro football's first 100,000 crowd.

Mr. Reeves also was the first pro football owner to organize a full-time scouting staff and the Rams' system of evaluating players has been copied and refined by every team in the league.

In 1962, he won a fight for control of the club, repurchasing the team for \$4.8 million. At the time of his death, Mr. Reeves owned 51 percent of the Los Angeles franchise.

Julian Creighton Miller EATON ROUGE, La., April 16 (AP).—Julian Creighton Miller, 75, a leader in horticulture and agriculture research, was buried here yesterday.

Mr. Miller helped turn Louisiana State University into a nationally known center for crop research. He retired in 1966.

Franciszek Wanloka WARSAW, April 16 (UPI).—Former Deputy Premier Franciszek Wanloka, 69, died yesterday after a long illness, the Polish news agency PAP reported today.

Mr. Wanloka had been a member of the Communist party's ruling Central Committee since 1959 and was deputy premier from 1962 to 1968. At the fifth party congress in 1968, he was dropped from the party Politburo and from his posts as deputy premier and minister of mining and power. At the time it was rumored his opposition to the Soviet-led intervention in Czechoslovakia was responsible for his ouster.

Dr. William B. Lippard NEW YORK, April 16 (NYT).—Dr. William B. Lippard, 84, a prominent Baptist clergyman, editor and author, died Wednesday at the Baptist Home for the Aged in the Bronx.

Dr. Lippard's activities covered a wide area. He was the editor of Missions Magazine, published by the American Baptist Conference, and had made many trips around the world in his missionary work.

Armand N. Spitz WASHINGTON, April 16 (WP).—Armand N. Spitz, 66, who devoted most of his life to popularizing the study of astronomy, died after a heart attack Wednesday at a Fairfax, Va., hospital.

Mr. Spitz organized the government's "moonwatch" program of using volunteer astronomers to track satellites, and created the "Spitz Planetarium," a relatively small, inexpensive instrument used in small museums and schools.

Sir Harry Wunderly CANBERRA, Australia, April 16 (Reuters).—Sir Harry Wunderly, 75, a leading world authority on tuberculosis, has died in Canberra.

Sir Harry was for several years chief of the World Health Organization's tuberculosis unit in Geneva and a member of the WHO advisory panel for tuberculosis. He was also a medical consultant to the Colombo Plan and in Malaya, Sarawak and North Borneo.

But Minorities Grow Rapidly

Soviet Census Figures Show Great Russians Still Ahead

By Anthony Astrachan

MOSCOW, April 16 (WP).—Great Russians still make up a majority of the Soviet population, according to new breakdowns of the 1970 census published today, despite the fact that their birth rate lags behind other Soviet nationalities.

If the figures are accurate, they may compel observers to soften their estimates of the explosive potential of the Soviet nationalities problem. Many had predicted that the Great Russians would be in the minority for the first time.

The official figures contained a second surprise for Western observers: The Jewish population did not increase. Of the 22 Soviet nationalities over 1 million, the Jews were the only one that declined.

Another significant census revelation confirmed rather than contradicted expectations: More than half the Soviet people still have no secondary or higher education, despite immense increases in these categories and in literacy.

Suspicious Bolstered The census was taken in January, 1970, and first results were published a year ago. The delay in publishing the latest breakdown reinforced suspicions that the Russians were in the minority.

Place for Russians The rate suggests that the Russians will certainly be in a minority by the next census.

The Soviet Union has 22 nationalities numbering more than 1 million. These include the dominant nationalities of the 15 republics that make up the U.S.S.R., plus seven others that rate only autonomous-republic status because their territories are not on the Soviet Union's international borders.

These are the Tatars, Jews, Germans, Chechens, Dagestanis, and Poles. The Crimean branch of the Tatars and the Jews, Germans and Poles have no territories of their own.

Ten related peoples of the Autonomous Republic of Dagestan total 1.4 million altogether. The census lists 91 nationalities of whom the smallest are the Yakut, a girl of Siberia, who number 600—less than 100,000 under the title "other nationalities."

Minority in Own Land Of the 15 peoples who gave their names to Soviet republics, only the Kazakhs were a minority in their own land—32.4 percent of the 12.8 million people of Kazakhstan. The Russians made up 42.8 percent of the Kazakh population, largely from migrations to put the virgin lands to use.

The Jews officially went down in number from 2,253,000 to 2,151,000. Soviet Jews and Western observers had estimated the number of Jews here at more than 3 million.

Satisfying Consumers Mr. Giersek said Poland plans quick development of consumer goods production over the next few years to satisfy both home needs and exports.

There were good opportunities for Poland to specialize in manufacturing consumer goods and study the prospects of boosting exports to the great Soviet market, he said.

Mr. Giersek said his discussions in Moscow covered Soviet assistance for Poland's house construction and shipbuilding industries.

The Polish party fully supports Soviet views on the importance of economic integration of Communist countries and will do everything to speed up this process, he said.

Rapid improvement of living conditions is a basic task for the Polish party as well as its Soviet comrades, but this must be based realistically on increased production and can be achieved only gradually, he said.

Trade More With Russia, Poles Urged

WARSAW, April 16 (Reuters).—Polish Communist party leader Edward Giersek today advocated closer industrial cooperation with the Soviet Union and increased export of consumer goods to Russia.

Mr. Giersek told the Polish party's 49-member Central Committee that he met with understanding and support when he discussed prospects for greater cooperation between Soviet and Polish industry in Moscow during the Soviet party's 24th congress earlier this month.

Mr. Giersek said Soviet officials also supported proposals for investment undertakings on a credit basis which would significantly increase prospects for Polish exports to Russia.

He was reporting at a Central Committee plenary session on the ten-day Kremlin congress which he attended as head of the Polish delegation.

Prison Held By Inmates In Canada KINGSTON, Ontario, April 16 (Reuters).—Soldiers stood guard while 500 inmates around a penitentiary here today as a citizens committee bargained with rebel prisoners who hold six guards hostage.

Representatives of the 500 prisoners were spelling out terms for ending their two-day-old revolt.

The prisoners threatened yesterday to cut off the fingers of their hostages if the authorities used force to try to end the revolt. But a prison supervisor said today that the prisoners were all inside their cell blocks and "as other prison riots go this one is quiet."

"There has been no violence and we are hopeful that this thing can be talked out," he said.

The prisoners' grievances are thought to include delays in prison reform, complaints about parole, food and conditions inside the prison, and alleged police brutality.

The supervisor said the prison authorities did not yet know the prisoners' demands.

"They are discussing their ideas with the citizens committee and the committee has not made the formal public," he said.

He added that the authorities would not issue detailed statements on the revolt "for fear of jeopardizing the negotiations."

The uprising began Wednesday night when prisoners overpowered guards while on their way back to the cells from the recreation area.

The 135 soldiers called in last night took up "perimeter duty" to help relieve more than 150 regular guards who had been working around the clock.

A prison spokesman said the soldiers would not confront the prisoners unless specifically ordered by the warden.

Catechins jeers and rattling of metal on the bars of the windows overlooking the prison yard greeted the soldiers as they arrived after request by Warden Arthur Jarvis.



Untranslated Jerry Lewis Triumphs at the Olympia

PARIS, April 16.—There is something miraculously about the materialization of a movie star, the screen phantom given sudden substance.

Last night the audience at the Olympia responded to Jerry Lewis in the flesh with cheers as he walked on the stage, nasally emitting Al Jolson's "Rock-a-Bye My Baby with a Dixie Lullaby."

The jaunty Jerry, a prominent American idol of French film fans, has trimmed his sails to the winds of the occasion, his initial personal appearance on the Continent. He is, he confesses, a poor linguist and a lazy scholar, so his one-man spectacle is entirely in his native tongue—even if still being murky to him.

He might, one feels, have made a slight concession—a single song in French—but perhaps this would throw his public image momentarily out of focus and he certainly requires no advice on the care and feeding of a personality cult.

Confronted with the language hurdle, he has curialed his customarily effusive chatter—though he is scarcely a silent version of his talkie—concentrating on song, imitations, comic pantomime, monkeyshines, with the microphone. As a seasoned entertainer, he has few rivals: he holds an alien audience's delighted attention for 45 minutes, leaving it begging for more. Generously he returns to do an extra number and, in a monologue, to confide his loneliness in being away from his loyal wife—27 years is a long time to live with a monkey!—and from his six sons (the eldest of whom has his own combo and locks long enough to tempt the parental scissors) and his mysterious gratitude for his Parisian reception.

Spontaneously There is still, precision and finesse to all Jerry Lewis does. He moves within the framework he has devised with an amazing spontaneity. He refrains from adorning his meat-and-potatoes American menu with any sprigs of fancy tone, realizing that to do so would be akin to carrying too much baggage. He remains happily and ingratiatingly his homemade, slapstick self.

He mimics a symphonic conductor and, when the baton flies from his hand, he assumes a gorilla-like crouch in his search for the vanished wand. He impersonates a boxer turned crooner who socks each dubious note across with a threatening punch. He revises the New York revival of "No, No, Nanette," tap-dancing, Charlestoning and according a reprise of "Tea for Two." Perhaps his most hilarious and characteristic number is his Mario Lanza number. He mouths the words to the recording of an overwhelming passionate ballad. Here, well-known Lewis grimaces come to the fore with full force, his eyes popping at the higher reaches and his gestures becoming frantic as he misses cue after cue.

The Jerry Lewis of the movies comes triumphantly to life on the boards of the Olympia. On the first half of the bill, are Freda Payne, an attractive singer from Detroit whose "Band of Gold" album has sold over two million copies; the New Dolls—in no way related to the sisters of the same name—who have a bicycle act; the blasting Olympia orchestra directed by Claude Bolling when not being directed by Jerry Lewis; and the Frank O'Flynn dancers whose choreography appears to be of crazy-quilt pattern. Asked his opinion of the last item, Kenneth Tynan, present at the premiere, voiced his impression that it must be a brilliant parody of the Barcelona production of "High Buttoned Shoes."

\$4,000 Prizes Go to 3 American Historians NEW YORK, April 16 (UPI).—Pulitzer Prizes for American history books have been awarded to Erik Barnouw, a historian of the broadcasting industry, and to biographers David M. Kennedy and Joseph Frader Wall.

Each winner received \$4,000 from Columbia University. Mr. Barnouw's winning book was "The Image Empire," a history of television published by Oxford University Press. Mr. Kennedy was chosen for his work, "Erich Cartel in America: The Career of Margaret Sanger," and Mr. Wall for his biography, "Andrew Carnegie."

Paris Opera: French Radio Exhumes an Old Goodie

PARIS, April 16.—The French Radio has long played a role here similar to that of several organizations in New York that exalt the finest of opera addicts with concert performances of worthy rarities, and last night, by way of commemorating the centenary of the death of Daniel Francois Esprit Auber, it exhumed the composer's "La Muette de Portiere" from the pages of musical encyclopedias.

But "La Muette" is not merely a relic of the past. In his long, successful career, and even a complete recording of "Les Huguenots" in the last decade, and even a complete recording of French grand opera, Auber can lay fair claim to having started it all in 1828 with "La Muette," ending a half-century in the doldrums for French grand opera, and starting a glorious half-century whose style forced even Verdi to play the game—at least when he wanted to play in Paris, which was often.

Auber beat Rossini's "William Tell" to the draw, by a year (though Rossini had relocated some of his Italian opera seria earlier for Paris) and Meyerbeer's "Robert le Diable" by three. For Auber himself, and oddly, "La Muette" was one of a kind. In his long, successful, and immensely productive life he was mainly the last great exponent of opera-comique, to which style most of his almost 50 lyric works were devoted. One of them, "Fra Diavolo," still gets an occasional production in Europe.

Wagner, no less, praised the novel realism of the story and the fluidity and musical richness with which Auber treated it. This work of "actively new conception" said the master of Bayreuth, "surprises us in all its elements and all its details—the strong impression results not from this or that part, but from the work in its entirety." He also wondered how that ubiquitous libretto carpenter, Eugène Scribe, had come up with such a superior book, unmatched in his production before or after. The story, based on history, deals with the 17th-century uprising in Naples against the Spanish rulers, and the death of Masaniello, leader of the revolt, at the hands of his followers who blamed him for the failure of their movement.

The muette of the title is a mute girl, the sister of Masaniello, whose "betrayal" by the Spanish viceroys is part of the plot. The novel idea of a mute in a principal role of an opera (it was usually taken by a leading ballerina, such as Taglioni or Elssler) saved the French Radio the expense of hiring anyone for the title role.

But "Masaniello" is an alternate title, and at the first performance this role was sung by the great tenor Adolphe Nourrit, whose famous head voice is heard in the "number song" that is probably the best known of the vast array of arias, barcarolles, prières, choruses, etc. spread through the work's five acts. Last night, Pierre Lammi acquitted himself nobly in the mostly heroic part, although this tender cantata made him shift a lot of gears from chest Malabarera and Yves Eskin in other principal parts, and the ORF chorus and Orchestra Lyrique under the enthusiastic direction of Jean Dauterive.

"La Muette" was popular enough to be scheduled as the opening spectacle of the present Palais Garnier when it opened in 1875 (it wasn't—the sets weren't ready) and it vanished from the repertory there in 1882 after almost 900 performances, probably forever. Too bad—it's an oddie, but a goodie.

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6 Catalans Acquitted On Political Charges. MADRID, April 16 (Reuters).—The Spanish Public Order Court, which tries political offenses, has acquitted six Catalans on charges of illegal association for allegedly trying to form a Christian Democrat party in northeastern Spain. YUGOSLAV'S BODY To Lie in State. BELGRADE, April 16 (AP).—The body of Vladimir Relovic, slain Yugoslav ambassador to Sweden who died yesterday in Stockholm, was returned here today aboard a special Yugoslav Air Force plane. Brother, Sister Given Year in Canada Kidnap. MONTREAL, April 16 (AP).—A brother and sister were sentenced to a year in prison yesterday after pleading guilty to two charges arising from the October kidnap-murder of Quebec Labor Minister Pierre Laporte.

Malay Defense Pact Excludes Automatic Aid. LONDON, April 16 (UPI).—Britain and four other Commonwealth countries promised today to consult immediately in case of any external attack against Malaysia or Singapore. Malay Defense Pact Excludes Automatic Aid. LONDON, April 16 (UPI).—Britain and four other Commonwealth countries promised today to consult immediately in case of any external attack against Malaysia or Singapore. Grenade Kills Italian, 15. BENEVENTO, Italy, April 16 (Reuters).—A 15-year-old schoolboy was killed and his 11-year-old brother lost both hands and one eye when two World War II hand grenades they found in a bush exploded, police said yesterday.

Prison Held By Inmates In Canada. KINGSTON, Ontario, April 16 (Reuters).—Soldiers stood guard while 500 inmates around a penitentiary here today as a citizens committee bargained with rebel prisoners who hold six guards hostage. Trade More With Russia, Poles Urged. WARSAW, April 16 (Reuters).—Polish Communist party leader Edward Giersek today advocated closer industrial cooperation with the Soviet Union and increased export of consumer goods to Russia. But Minorities Grow Rapidly. MOSCOW, April 16 (WP).—Great Russians still make up a majority of the Soviet population, according to new breakdowns of the 1970 census published today, despite the fact that their birth rate lags behind other Soviet nationalities. Soviet Census Figures Show Great Russians Still Ahead. MOSCOW, April 16 (WP).—Great Russians still make up a majority of the Soviet population, according to new breakdowns of the 1970 census published today, despite the fact that their birth rate lags behind other Soviet nationalities. Untranslated Jerry Lewis Triumphs at the Olympia. PARIS, April 16.—There is something miraculously about the materialization of a movie star, the screen phantom given sudden substance. \$4,000 Prizes Go to 3 American Historians. NEW YORK, April 16 (UPI).—Pulitzer Prizes for American history books have been awarded to Erik Barnouw, a historian of the broadcasting industry, and to biographers David M. Kennedy and Joseph Frader Wall. Paris Opera: French Radio Exhumes an Old Goodie. PARIS, April 16.—The French Radio has long played a role here similar to that of several organizations in New York that exalt the finest of opera addicts with concert performances of worthy rarities, and last night, by way of commemorating the centenary of the death of Daniel Francois Esprit Auber, it exhumed the composer's "La Muette de Portiere" from the pages of musical encyclopedias.

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سكوانت الاصل

Art in Paris

The Louvre Opens a New Gallery, New Exhibitions

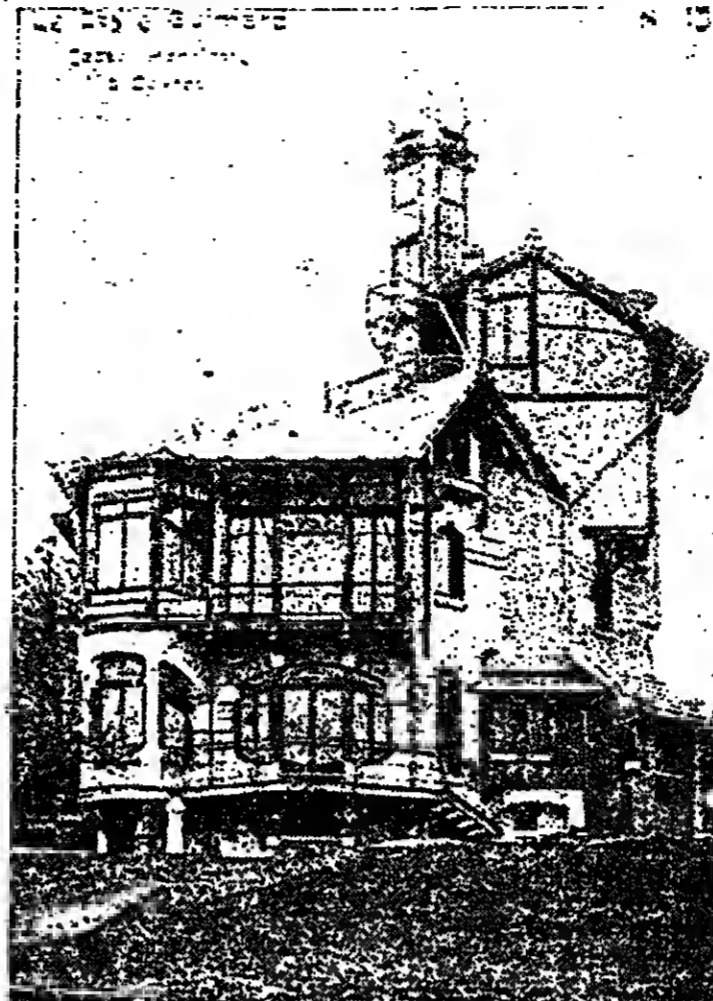
By Michael Gibson

PARIS, April 16.—The Louvre is extending itself at a pace that compares favorably with that of the French superhighway network.

As a result, a person entering at either end can see all the exhibited works of the Louvre's European collection.

At the end of this gallery there is a temporary "to June 28" didactic exhibition devoted to Ingres's "Le Bain Turc."

Other exhibitions in Paris: Pionniers du XXe Siecle, Galerie, Horta, Van de Velde, Musée des Arts Décoratifs.



A photo of the Castel Henriette at Sévres, designed by Hector Guimard, from Musée des Arts Décoratifs show.

architecture and interior design made its appearance under the name of Modern Style. It was the offspring of fortunate mating between the Genius of Structural Engineering and the Convulsus Fairy and is remembered by the general public thanks to the entrance to the Paris Métro designed by Guimard of which

and Van de Velde (in that order) are more sober. Guimard is more carried away by the decorative and seems to have designed his little "pavillons bourgeois" to rival Camelot.

One must certainly be very able indeed to design the intricate bits of furniture and quaint houses that Guimard conceived, but the effect tends to be pretentious or comic or oppressive.

Nonetheless the period was one of technical and stylistic renewal, as Le Corbusier was to point out much later.

Faurier, Galerie Jeanne Castel, 3 Rue du Cirque, Paris, to May 31.

A collection of paintings done by Jean Faurier before 1938 (and one work in his postwar style) mostly nudes and still-lives.

Boissonnet, Galerie de Paris, 14 Place François Ier, Paris, to April 24.

Paintings and gouaches by Boissonnet show a certain freedom of hand that strikes one at first as being in the line of abstract expressionism.

vigorous and honest in his almost chaotic landscapes that is more essentially true to his own vision.

Morelet, Centre National d'Art Contemporain, 11 Rue Berryer, Paris, to April 26.

Morelet is one of those craftsmen who approach art like a scientific project. His main area of interest is the variable effect of patterns established either at random or by means of a logical progression.

Vertazzano Memorial NEW YORK, April 16 (AP)—About 80 persons attended ceremonies marking the 47th anniversary of Giovanni da Vertazzano's discovery of New York Harbor today.

The Art Market

By Souren Melikian

An example of French glass painting, done circa 1800. Anolone de Blomont.



Painting Under Glass

PARIS, April 16.—Once in awhile, there are auctions at the Hôtel Drouot that bring to light little-known aspects of the decorative arts.

Such is the sale to be conducted next Friday by Raymond de Nicolay. He will be auctioning a most unusual collection of 100 fixés sous verre.

The technique was widely practiced all over Europe, from Spain to Poland, and in Greece, even China.

Yet one never sees any large numbers of these paintings at auction. The upcoming sale seems to be the first of its kind in many years.

Contrary to what one might think, given the vivid colors and "unfinished" appearance of so many of them, the fixés did not start out as folk art.

The first productions seem to date back to the 16th century—and these are rare, given the fragility of glass.

In the sale is an extremely interesting composition called "Hercules Spinning on Omphale" in a highly elaborate framework of precious wood and shell.

The latter began with the background and the larger areas, then added details as finishing touches. It must have been one of the doors of a large cabinet.

Two of the finest works by Odilon Redon to come up for sale in the past few years will be included in a sale of impressionists and modern masters, next Wednesday at Sotheby's.

One is a seascape at sunset, and the other a study for a stained glass window verging on pure abstraction.

There are other important works in the sale which will set the pace for the forthcoming round of spring sales.

inconspicuous monk lying under a tree. The garish greens and browns have been quickly jotted down by the artist.

The fixés sous verre were never really academic in the wrong sense of the word.

Nevertheless the best of all the glass paintings, at least in my opinion, falls into the folk art category.

For instance, I was struck by the quality of a Santa Maria (Lot 33) to be auctioned on Friday.

The face of the Virgin is highly stylized with two red spots on her cheeks and pursed lips, giving the whole a prim, slightly dreamy look.

In another, much more naive work (Lot 31), the horse and doe running in the landscape are somewhat reminiscent of Gothic miniatures.

None of the naive paintings is likely to make very high prices. At best, the highly sophisticated glass painting of the mid-18th-century period may fetch from \$500 to \$700.

Thousands and thousands of such images were turned out in Spain, in northern France (particularly in Alsace and Lorraine), southern Germany, Bohemia and Poland.

Some of the more charming pieces in the sale are not in perfect condition.

James Blanch (Roy Dotrice) wants to know whether he is mad, since he does not seem to think in the same way as the acknowledged legislators of society.

Blanch has refused drugs and shock treatment in the hospital maintaining his normal mode of life, testing every statement made by himself or others for its truth.

Blanch locks everyone in a room and exposes the loveless secrets that make them such incomplete and inadequate people.

Blanch is called "a holy fool," but he isn't. He is completely humorless, a characteristic he shares with everyone else on stage.

Blanch finally compromises, accepting the narcotic that will drug his brain and make him as unquestioning as his judges.

London Theater: 'One at Night' a Worthy Failure

By John Walker

LONDON, April 16.—Denis Cannan's "One at Night," at the Royal Court, is a play about the defeat of a good man and the clash of two world views.

James Blanch (Roy Dotrice) wants to know whether he is mad, since he does not seem to think in the same way as the acknowledged legislators of society.

Blanch has refused drugs and shock treatment in the hospital maintaining his normal mode of life, testing every statement made by himself or others for its truth.

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Van Gogh Show Opens in Moscow

MOSCOW, April 16 (AP)—An exhibition of 52 oil paintings and 51 lithographs executed by Vincent Van Gogh from 1852 to 1890 opened yesterday in the Pushkin Museum in Moscow.

The works come from the Kroeller-Mueller Museum in the Dutch town of Otterloo.

After a month in Moscow, the exhibit will move to the Hermitage Museum in Leningrad.

When the bulk of the art works arrived in the Soviet Union late last month, Dutch sources said, a bureaucratic snarl almost prevented their shipment from Sheremetyevo Airport into Moscow.

The Soviets wanted to transport the priceless paintings in an open truck. But Dutch representatives objected.

Finally, KLM Royal Dutch Airlines provided a van for transport of the works.

Later, the Netherlands Embassy complained to the Soviet Foreign Ministry. The Foreign Ministry apparently relayed the complaints to the Ministry of Culture.

A few days later, the sources said, when a few more, far less valuable, paintings arrived in Moscow, on hand to meet them were a huge moving van, a police escort and several top officials of the Pushkin Museum.

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GALERIA HIPOLA SPANISH PAINTINGS XIXth & XXth CENTURIES Serrano 28. T. 2.35.52.33, Madrid.

Galeria Juana Mordo Spanish modern Art Collective show Villanueva 7. Tel. 525 11 72 Madrid

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BERLIN 3. Internationale Frühjahrsmesse Berliner Galerien 28 April - 2. Mai 71 Akademie der Künste Hansatenweg 10 Täglich 14 - 22 Uhr 28 382 77 29

ROME MARLBOROUGH 5 Via Gregoriana TOTTI SCIALOJA Recent works. OBESKIO, 146 Via Sistina. SALLA Futurist sculptures SCHNEIDER, Raveo, Mignaroli, 16 Paintings by MARIO ZANNETTI.

BASEL GALERIE D'ART MODERNE, BASEL, RIVAGE 23 ALEXANDER CALDER

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السؤال الاصل

Barclays Bids for Control of Overseas Unit

LONDON, April 17 (UPI)—Barclays, Britain's biggest bank, today announced it will take over its partly-owned overseas unit...

Indiana Standard Reveals Major Find in North Sea

CHICAGO, April 16 (AP-DJ)—A group led by Standard Oil Co. of Indiana has completed a confirmation well in the Torfelli field off Norway...

Honeywell Net Halved; Sales Fall

NEW YORK, April 16.—First-quarter profits at Honeywell were cut in half from the year-ago period, the company reported today...

Dow Index Rises 2.04 Moderate Price Increases Scored; N.Y. Volume Slides

NEW YORK, April 16 (AP-DJ)—Prices on the New York Stock Exchange ended a week of sharp gains and heavy volume today by closing slightly higher in moderate trading.

VW Proposes Share Swap To Gain Full Audi Control

WOLFSBURG, West Germany, April 16 (AP-DJ)—Volkswagen announced today it is offering one share for every 2.5 Audi-NSU Auto Union shares...

Amoco-UAR Find

CAIRO, April 16 (AP-DJ)—A second oil well discovered in Egypt's western desert by Amoco UAR Oil Co. indicated that the field may produce 200,000 barrels daily...

Armco Prices For Stainless Up by 5.5-7%

MIDDLETOWN, Ohio, April 16 (AP-DJ)—Armco Steel Corp. said today it will increase prices for all stainless steel mill products...

Weekly Record Set

Losers finished slightly ahead of winners. Total volume for the week was some 102.8 million shares, the third highest on record.

Central Bankers To Meet in Basel

BASEL, April 16 (Reuters)—Heads of the central banks of Western Europe and the United States will meet here this weekend in a session expected to produce some lively discussion...

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AMC in Red In 2d Quarter

DETROIT, April 16 (AP-DJ)—American Motors Corp. will report a loss for its second quarter ended March 31, Alan Foster, vice-president and treasurer, said in an interview today.

Nixon Forecasts 'Very Good '72

WASHINGTON, April 16 (Reuters)—President Nixon, buoyed by an upsurge in the country's output of goods and services, said today that 1971 will be a good year for the U.S. economy...

FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

Bayer Seeking Increase in Capital

Farbenfabriken Bayer will ask shareholders or authority to raise the company's capital step by step to 165 million deutsche marks...

General Foods Buys Swedish Co.

General Foods Corp. has acquired the largest coffee and spice firm in Sweden, Victor Engvall & Co., for an undisclosed amount of cash...

Orders Seen Climbing

PITTSBURGH, April 16 (AP-DJ)—U.S. steelmakers report that orders are holding at the high level of recent weeks and that most mills foresee higher second-quarter shipments.

U.S. Money Supply Growth Far Over Fed's Stated Aim

NEW YORK, April 16 (NYT)—The nation's money supply is expanding at an accelerating rate, banking figures published yesterday show.

French Frozen Food Merger Set

Société Vivaval and Société Primagel, two French frozen-food concerns, today announced merger plans. The merged company would have an annual turnover of about 200 million francs...

British Steel Production Slumps

British steel output averaged 464,700 tons a week in March, the lowest March production level since 1963. Steel industry spokesmen attributed the decline to a "severe" cutback in orders from the manufacturing industry...

Canadian Capital Spending Rises

Capital spending in Canada in 1971 is estimated at \$18.3 billion (Canadian), up from \$17.6 billion in 1970, according to the annual survey of capital spending by the Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce.

Stock of the Month Club

94% increase. The Stock of the Month Club concentrates on supplying its members with one recommendation each month.

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J & L's Decision on Dividend No Surprise to Wall Street

LOS ANGELES, April 16.—Jones & Laughlin's decision earlier this week to resume dividend payments confirms an old Wall Street saying: "What is good for the majority holder is good for the minority holder." As it happens, there had been expectations for a year among Wall Streeters that J&L Steel would resume payments on its common stock.

Table with columns: Month, Recommendation, Recommended, Closing price as of 10-4-71, Increase in %

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New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections for 'New Highs and Lows' and 'U.S. Commodity Prices'.

Advertisement for Burnham and Company, featuring 'In-Depth Security Analysis of American Companies on a Continuing Basis'.

Advertisement for 'Jobs' and 'Products', including text like 'If you are looking for a job, then look first in the Classified ad section of the Herald Tribune'.

Advertisement for 'U.S. Commodity Prices' and 'Profit from Whisky Investment', including a table of commodity prices and a section about whisky investment.

Large advertisement for 'Owner-Managers Wanted for Interesting, Exciting Career' by Duraclean, featuring a testimonial and contact information.

New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections for 'Continued from preceding page', 'X-Y', and 'Z-Sales in full'.

Mutual Funds

Table of Mutual Funds with columns for fund names, closing prices, and performance metrics. Includes sub-sections for 'NEW YORK (AP)' and 'CLOSING PRICES ON APRIL 16, 1971'.

Toronto Stocks

Table of Toronto Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections for 'Closing Prices on April 16, 1971' and 'INDUSTRIALS'.

Finance section containing 'Market Summary' (April 16, 1971), 'European Markets' (yesterday's closing prices), and 'Brussels' and 'Milan' market data.

Investment section featuring 'THE DANFORTH ASSOCIATES' advertisement, 'Düsseldorf' and 'Paris' market data, and 'REISS & CO. BANKERS' information.

Watch Out For Money! advertisement for Austrian Lottery, including details on ticket prices, prizes, and contact information for J. B. Frokopp.

Advertisement for First Investors American Trust S.A., including details on investment services and contact information for Luxembourg, 37 rue Notre-Dame.

Advertisement for First Investors International Mining & Petroleum Fund S.A., including details on investment services and contact information for Luxembourg, 37 rue Notre-Dame.

Advertisement for First General Resources Company, including details on investment services and contact information for New York, N.Y.

American Stock Exchange Trading

Main table of American stock exchange trading with columns for stock names, prices, and volume. Includes sub-sections for various market segments.

Table of international stock exchange trading, including sections for Eurodollars, European Gold Markets, and International Bonds Traded in Europe. Includes a 'Neuwirth International Fund' advertisement.

PACIFIC-WEST INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION advertisement with contact information and price details.

Neuwirth International Fund advertisement featuring a line graph showing a 74% gain in 15 months and a Dow Jones gain of 15.4%.

Table of international bonds traded in Europe, listing various bond types and their market prices.

PEANUTS

AND SO, AS THE MORNING SUN AROSE, THE SIX BUNNY-WANNIES RE-UNITED AT LAST, HOPPED MERKLE'S HOME... The End.

FANTASTIC! HOW THAT WOMAN CAN WRITE!!

I'VE GOT TO SEND HER ANOTHER FAN LETTER...

THE LAST TIME YOU WROTE TO HER SHE ANSWERED YOU WITH A FOLK LETTER!

MISS HELEN SWEETSTORY! WOULD NEVER DO ANYTHING SO OBVIOUSLY GAUCHE!

ZOT

NEVER ZOT THE STAR GOALIE.

MR. PERFECT!!

NOT THAT THEY WERE MUCH COMPANY WHEN THEY WERE HERE—

TWO'NT BE SO LONELY NOW TH' STUDENTS IS BACK—

THEY'D WALK MILES TO AVOID ME—

ZERO

AND PUT THEM INSIDE, TOO... RIGHT?

MISS PEACH

I THINK THAT IF A LADY WANTS TO BE A BIG LEAGUE UMPIRE, SHE HAS EVERY RIGHT TO BE!

I AGREE WITH YOU, AS LONG AS HER HUSBAND IS A BIG LEAGUE UMPIRE AND HE STANDS RIGHT BESIDE HER DURING THE GAME...

BUZ SAWYER

AW, SHUCKS! NO HARD FEELINGS, WIN. YOU KNOW WHAT I'D REALLY LIKE TO DO?

CAN'T IMAGINE.

IF I HAD A HUNDRED THOUSAND OR SO, I'D GO TO AUSTRALIA. NEW COUNTRY, BIG OPPORTUNITIES, MINING OR RANCHING IN THE OUTBACK.

MEANING YOU WANT ME TO FINANCE YOU?

NO, THANKS, VIC. I'VE SET YOU UP IN BUSINESS TWICE. I DON'T CONSIDER YOU A GOOD RISK.

WED BE PARTNERS, WIN, YOU AND ME.

WIZARD of ID

Dear Son,
How have you been? The roof is leaking and the rain is ruining the furniture.
Love,
Dad

Dear Mom,
Send 25¢ and a self-addressed envelope for my letter on "HOW TO REPAIR A LEAKY ROOF".
Your son,
The Doctor

REX MORGAN M.D.

I'M GOING OUT TO SEE MRS. STEVENS. BETH BROWN'S MOTHER! CALL THE INSURING SERVICE AND TELL THEM I'LL CHECK WITH THEM IN AN HOUR, JUNE!

MEANWHILE PERHAPS I'D BETTER STOP BY TO SEE MOTHER STEVENS BEFORE I GO HOME? THEN IT MIGHT BE WISE IF I'D TAKE BETH OUT TO DINNER!

BETH AND I USED TO HAVE SO MUCH FUN TOGETHER. EVERYTHING SEEMED TO CHANGE AFTER THE CHILDREN CAME!

POCO

CHURCHY COME OVER MAKIN' A SURVEY... LOOKIN' FOR THE TRUTH...

OH, DON'T TELL HIM ANYTHING ABOUT MY CAREER AS A YOUTH...

NO, I MEAN THE TRUTH CAN TAKE THE STRONGEST...

AND MAKE MYNICS OF THE WEAK...

RIP KIRBY

I FEEL LIKE A PIRATE, BUT COME ON, PIERRE, YOU CAN INSPECT YOUR NEW TEMPORARY HOME.

AWK!

LET'S SEE—SUNFLOWER SEEDS, CORN KERNELS, DRIED RED PEPPERS AND EGG BISCUIT. I'LL TAKE A WEEK'S SUPPLY OF EACH...

YES, SIR, A CASE AND PERCH.

KIRBY'S TAKING HIM INSIDE! IF HE HAN'T TALKED ALREADY, HOW CAN WE KILL HIM BEFORE HE DOES?

BLONDIE

DO YOU HAVE PIG'S FEET?

NO, BUT I HAVE CRAB'S LEGS.

AND PIG'S FEET LOOK PRETTY SILLY ON CRAB'S LEGS.

ARE YOU THROUGH, OR IS THERE MORE TO THIS ROUTINE?

DENNIS THE MENACE

I DIDN'T HAVE A BIT OF TROUBLE.

BOY! AM I GLAD TO SEE YOU!

JUMBLE

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

GLAVE

TOABB

MADORR

CENTIE

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Answers Monday

Yesterday's Jumbles: HOBBY ORBIT BRAZEN NESTLE
Answer: This tastes doubly "good" in France—A BONBON ("good-good")

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

WORDS IN A ROW—By Jordan S. Lasher

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108
109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126

BOOKS

DIANA: The Making of a Terrorist
By Thomas Powers. Illustrated. Houghton Mifflin Co. 225 pp. \$5.95.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

IS IT history that shapes men? Or do men shape history? The answer, it seems to me, lies somewhere in between. Both history and human nature have their immutable laws. But somewhere they must intersect, and somehow—whether it be through the further refinement of psycho-history, or through the development of value-free sociology, or I don't know what—we must eventually locate their interface.

While this book is excellent in terms of achieving its objective, it falls somewhat short of offering a satisfying view of men and history.

Thomas Powers' "Diana: The Making of a Terrorist" attempts to trace the brief chronicle of Diana Oughton, the young woman who began life in January, 1942, as the scion of a wealthy and distinguished Midwestern family and ended it years later building bombs in a Greenwich Village townhouse that blew up on March 6th, 1970. But as it turns out, one glimpses Diana only sporadically, in Powers' treatment.

One encounters her now at home on the family estate in Dwight, Ill., now as a light-hearted, aristocratic girl at the Madeira School in Greatway, Va., now as a German major at Bryn Mawr. Now she is working with the poor of Chichicastenango, Guatemala, and becoming increasingly estranged by the institutional void that separates them from the rich. Now she is a graduate student at the University of Michigan, and becoming increasingly involved with Students for a Democratic Society. Now she is home on a visit. Now she is attending the SDS political rallies that gradually yielded the violent Weatherman faction. Now she is calling on an old school friend, looking wan and strung out. Now she is participating in the Chicago days of rage when the Weather people tried to "bring the war home." Now she is a mutilated corpse in the rubble of that Greenwich Village brownstone.

But always one glimpses her from irregular distances, and always she remains a fractured image in a corridor of mirrors. Hardly the subject of a biography at all, it would seem.

One might therefore dismiss Powers' book as a patchwork job—speculate that, after having reported (with fellow-reporter Lucinda Frank) a five-part series on Diana for United Press International, Powers simply parlayed the article into a book by filling in the blanks in Diana's life with a history of the revolutionary movement that destroyed her, complete with an appendix containing key Weatherman manifestos, or that he simply mistitled his history of political violence.

Or one could argue more generously that a close-up view of Diana Oughton is ineluctably hers; her personality and psychology are out of the question of her life, that her history was synonymous with the political movement she joined, and that her brief life was an inevitable blossoming of a revolutionary consciousness. And one could argue that Powers has done his job.

But in order to accept that conclusion (which is somewhat difficult to do anyway because of the unevenness of Powers' attitudes toward Diana), one must believe—no avoiding it—first of all that man is purely the product of historical forces, not of his making, and second of all that an awareness of those forces must place him on either side of the revolutionary barricades. And one must believe that the variety of a human personality plays a part in which are not assumptions that Powers' book satisfies.

Mr. Lehmann-Haupt is a book reviewer for The New York Times.

\$5.2 Million Velasquez Sent Secretly to U.S.

LONDON, April 16 (AP)—The Velasquez painting that brought \$5.2 million at auction and sparked a national arts scandal in Britain has been moved secretly to the United States.

Wildenstein Gallery of New York bought the "Spanish" master's portrait of Juan de Pareja last Nov. 27 in London.

Sale of the painting by the 8th Earl of Radnor, whose family had owned the Velasquez since 1811, suggested many art lovers. They thought it should remain British and be exhibited at Britain's National Gallery.

The British government withheld an export permit for several weeks while Britons tried to raise the money. The campaign failed. The government issued an export permit several weeks ago.

Floyd's insurance underwriters said security on the shipment of the Velasquez was so tight even most underwriters don't know about it.

"We can't give details now," said a Lloyd's spokesman, "but it does show we are moving into a new era of security. Even the underwriters did not know the shock to Communist leaders produced by the riots."

Soviet Dancers Will Go to Gdansk

MOSCOW, April 16 (Reuters)—The U.S.S.R. is sending one of its most talented folk-dance groups, the Moseyev Dancers, as goodwill envoys to the Polish port of Gdansk, scene of food-price riots last December which toppled former party chief Wladyslaw Gomulka.

A picture of the dancers rehearsing was printed in the youth daily Komsomolskaya Pravda today with a caption saying they were going to perform in Gdansk's Lenin Shipyard.

The trip was seen by observers here as part of a Soviet effort to improve Moscow's image with Polish workers following the shock to Communist leaders produced by the riots.

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Edited by WILL WENG

WORDS IN A ROW—By Jordan S. Lasher

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

ACROSS

- 1 "Heo" no
- 2 larynx
- 3 Red Sp.
- 4 Oh, dear
- 5 Jamaica's season
- 6 Atlantic Island, to Portuguese
- 7 Hebrew letter
- 8 Sundry
- 9 Vehicle of a sort
- 10 Rosemary
- 11 Flea of a sort
- 12 Road sign
- 13 Balloon air blimp
- 14 Recruit
- 15 Prefix
- 16 Certain vote
- 17 Dejected
- 18 Tied
- 19 Event of 1944
- 20 Island, to Portuguese
- 21 Prefix
- 22 Inclusive
- 23 Japanese salmon
- 24 Chinese soap
- 25 Day brightener
- 26 Certain review
- 27 Spanish green
- 28 Poor rating
- 29 Supranote, to note
- 30 Spring me.
- 31 Certain reply
- 32 Andrew
- 33 Ararat village
- 34 Gilt's name
- 35 People of Brazil

DOWN

- 1 Be known, in a way
- 2 Broadway gas
- 3 Town on the Nile
- 4 Firearm device
- 5 Hedgehog
- 6 St. Lawrence, ca.
- 7 Go
- 8 Go
- 9 Go
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- 15 Go
- 16 Go
- 17 Go
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- 35 Go

سوالی و جوابی

Art Buchwald

War Defenders, Unite!

WASHINGTON — It had to come sooner or later. A group of solid citizens has organized the War Anti-Defamation League. The president of the league, C. Bennett Noyman, told me, "Everyone is bad-mouthed war just because of Vietnam. There is no reason to be against all wars just because Vietnam gave us a bad name."



"Who is responsible for this?" I asked. "The newspapers and the television networks. They only tell you the bad things that have taken place in the Vietnam war. All they ever talk about is casualty figures, body counts, massacres, war crimes, bombing and PX scandals. No wonder most people have turned off on war."

"How does the league propose to combat this insidious campaign?" "We're going to point out that people shouldn't blame all wars because of what they've read about Vietnam. There are good wars and bad wars. Just because this one went sour is no reason for people to say, 'We don't want any more wars.'"

"What if they refuse to do it?" "We'll just tell them where their kids go to school." "You guys play rough," I said. "That isn't all we're going to do. If any people plan to produce a movie about the Vietnam war, we're going to make them sign a pact saying they won't mention the word 'Vietnam' in the picture."

£16.7 Million Arts Center for London's City

LONDON, April 16 (AP)—London has decided to build a £16.7 million performing arts center amid banking and insurance company offices in the City. The Barbican Arts Center within the famous square mile of mid-London known as "the City" will be comparable to New York's Lincoln Center. When completed, Barbican will include a 2,000-seat concert hall as a home for the London Symphony Orchestra; a theater for the Royal Shakespeare Company; a new academy for the world-famous Guildhall School of Music and Drama; an art gallery, a cinema, a library and a concourse with restaurants and exhibition areas. The go-ahead to start building the arts center was given yesterday by the Common Council of the City—the 700-year-old body which rules the area—after opponents had waged a massive campaign to block it because of the cost.

"You people are really up-tight." "Why shouldn't we be? Every year you go, you hear people knocking war. They blame war for unemployment, high prices, bad housing, crime, and the generation gap. Somebody's got to stand up and say, 'You've gone far enough. The next time you start knocking war, we'll put you laid out in your rose bushes.'"

"That should make people think twice," I said. "All the War Anti-Defamation League is trying to do," said Noyman, "is to keep people from putting all wars in the same bag. Each war should be judged on its own merits. America has had some great wars in the past. There was the War of 1812, the Civil War, the Spanish American War, the Mexican War and World War I. Now those were wars that we could all be proud of. Just because the Vietnam war didn't turn out the way we all dreamed it would doesn't mean war is not good." "What does it mean?" "It means the next time we have a war, everyone has to try harder."

George C. Scott, right, winner of the 43d annual Academy Award for the best performance by an actor, as he appeared in "Patton." He is the first actor to refuse an Oscar. Below, "Patton" producer Frank McCarthy holds two Oscars aloft in triumph. One belongs to the movie itself, named the best film of the year. The other is Scott's.



George C. Scott Wins Anyway

By Steven V. Roberts
LOS ANGELES, April 16 (AP)—Patton, the titanic study of a man at war, swept the 43d Academy Award presentations last night by winning seven Oscars, including best picture of the year. George C. Scott, who played the role of the World War II general, won the Oscar as best actor, even though he had said repeatedly that he would not accept the award. But the Academy gave it to him anyway. Even his fellow nominee James Earl Jones, who played the leading role in "The Great White Hope," had said publicly that Scott deserved the award, and most critics agreed. Scott's award was accepted by Frank McCarthy, the producer of the picture. When asked today how he felt about winning an Oscar, Scott said he had "no feelings. I have no feeling one way or the other." Asked how he found out about the outcome, he replied: "My son called me last night. I was asleep; and he told me about it," the Associated Press reported. (Scott, bearded and in a gray suit, was walking from the lobby of a New York hospital to a nurses' residence, where he was filming a scene from his new movie "Hospital.") He refused to answer any other questions. He was understood that the Oscar statuette itself would be donated to a Patton museum or memorial site, but it was not known at this location. The third major award for "Patton" went to director Franklin J. Schaffner. For the second straight year the best actress award went to a Briton, Glenda Jackson, who had never been nominated for an Oscar before, won it for her role in

PEOPLE: Burl Ives Takes a Bride



Burl Ives serenaded Dorothy Koster yesterday with a chorus of "It will not be long, my love, until our wedding day," and he wasn't just a-whistlin' Dixie. Moments later, the 61-year-old American folk singer rushed the 44-year-old American interior decorator into a central London registry office, and in five minutes they were Mr. and Mrs. Burl Ives. They felt bubbly, and Ives even had a champagne "yes," flizzed Ives shortly after the second marriage for each. He told reporters that he had known his bride for ten years, while Mrs. Ives confessed that they married in London because they "fallen in love with the city after arriving a month ago for Burl to appear on the Val Doonican television show." Then Ives, decked out in a pale blue lounge suit, pink necktie, pink carnation, dark-blue felt hat and walking stick, and Dorothy, wearing a pink outfit designed in Italy, a flower-petal hat purchased in London, and an emerald, diamond and ruby ring, sped off for honeymooners in County Limerick, Ireland, and Ives' New Mexico home.

Once a pol, always a pol, and when President Nixon spotted Nancy Koster, 9, and her friend Jeanne Anne Cavagnaro, 10, touring the White House with Nancy's mother Virginia, Nixon's consumer adviser, the 61-year-old Ives stalked out his hand. Dutifully, the girls, who'd been munching on left-over Easter candies, obliged the President, who came away with a faraway look and a chocolate-covered paw. Los Angeles Superior Court Judge Max Wisot has dismissed a lawsuit by attorney Roger Dixon, claiming that the state and local officials to take over the estate of Howard Hughes on the grounds that the billionaire reclusive actually died in 1968. "No matter how you slice your case," said the judge, "it's still baloney." HAPPY BIRTHDAY: To Char-Me Chaplin, who celebrated his 62d birthday in Geneva with members of his family and a few friends. BORED FOR DIVORCE: Apollo-14 astronaut Edgar D. Mitchell, 40, who toured the moon with Alan Shepard last February, by Louise E. Mitchell, his wife of 20 years, on grounds of a "conflict of personalities," in Houston. Mrs. Mitchell is asking custody of their two daughters, 17 and 12, and the family residence outside the Space Center. CONSIDERATE: Farmer George Critchlow, 75, of Warwick, England, who was robbed of \$288 in his house seven days ago but only got around to notifying the authorities yesterday because "I didn't want to bother the police; it was Easter weekend and I thought they would be busy with traffic and other important things." EN-GAGED: Rolling Stone leader Mick Jagger, 26, and Bianca Perez Morga de Maradas, a 21-year-old South American who has been his constant companion during Jagger's house-hunt in St. Tropez, according to France-Soir. "Couturier Yves Saint Laurent has already prepared the wedding gown," added the newspaper.

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